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that the cited documents do not constitute "prior art" under United States law, applicants reserve the right to present to the office the relevant facts and law regarding the appropriate status of such documents.

Applicants further reserve the right to take appropriate action to establish the patentability of the disclosed invention over the listed documents, should one or more of the documents be applied against the claims of the present application.

If there is any fee due in connection with the filing of this Statement, please charge the fee to our Deposit Account No. 06-0916.

Respectfully submitted,

FINNEGAN, HENDERSON, FARABOW,
GARRETT & DUNNER, L.L.P.

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Attorney Docket No. 2405.0167-00000	Serial No. 09/225,655
Applicant Mads Liendgaard Vigh et al.	
Filing Date February 23, 1999	Group 1761

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U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

Examiner Initial	Document Number	Date	Name	Class	Subclass	Filing Date
	4,786,722	11/22/88	Zehner			
	5,002,612	3/26/91	Beadle et al.			
	5,078,796	1/7/92	Beadle et al.			

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

Examiner Initial	Document Number	Date	Country	Class	Sub Class	Trans. Yes	Trans. No

OTHER DOCUMENTS (Including Author, Title, Date, Pertinent Pages, Etc.)

	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Bornet, F. et al., "Acides Gras Volatils: Des actions sur le métabolisme glucidique," <i>Le Mouvement Médical</i> , Vol. 44, No. 8, pps. 1051-1055 (1994)
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Daly, Charles et al., "Technological and Health Benefits of Dairy Starter Cultures," <i>Int. Dairy Journal</i> , Vol. 8, pps. 195-205 (1998)
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Fardet, Anthony et al., "In Vitro Fermentation of Beet Fibre and Barley Bran, of their Insoluble Residus after Digestion and Ileal Effluents," <i>J. Sci. Food Agric.</i> , Vol. 75, pp. 315-325 (1997)
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Hague, A. et al., "The Short-Chain Fatty Acid Butyrate Induces Apoptosis in Colorectal Tumor Cell Lines," <i>European Journal of Cancer Prevention</i> , Vol. 4, pp. 359-364 (1995)
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Hague, Angela et al., "The Role of Butyrate in Human Colonic Epithelial Cells: An Energy Source or Inducer of Differentiation and Apoptosis?," <i>Proceedings of the Nutrition Society</i> , Vol. 55, pp. 937-943 (1996)
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Johnson, I.T., "Butyrate and Markers of Neoplastic Change in the Colon," <i>European Journal of Cancer Prevention</i> , Vol. 4, pp. 365-371 (1995)
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Klaenhammer, Todd R., "Functional Activities of <i>Lactobacillus</i> Probiotics: Genetic Mandate," <i>Int. Dairy Journal</i> , Vol. 8, pp. 497-505 (1998)
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Macfarlane, G.T. et al., "The Colonic Flora, Fermentation, and Large Bowel Digestive Function; in The Large Intestine, <i>Physiology, Pathophysiology and Disease</i> , Chapter 4, pp. 51-92 (1991)
Examiner	Date Considered	

*Examiner: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609; draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to Applicant.



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Examiner Initial	Document Number	Date	Name	Class	Subclass	Filing Date
	5,356,879	10/18/94	Zehner et al.			
	5,447,917	9/5/95	Zehner et al.			
	5,709,857	6/20/98	Morelli et al.			

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	✓	Martin, Lucile J.M. et al., "Production of Short-Chain Fatty Acids from Resistant Starch in a Pig Model," <i>J. Sci. Food Agric.</i> , Vol. 77, pp. 71-80 (1998)
	✓	Mortensen, Per Brobech et al., "Short-Chain Fatty Acid Production from Mono- and Disaccharides in a Fecal Incubation System: Implications for Colonic Fermentation of Dietary Fiber in Humans," <i>American Institute of Nutrition</i> , pp. 321-325 (1987)
	✓	Rapaille, A. et al., "Maltitol, recent findings on colonic health," <i>Fie Seminars</i> , pp. 124-127 (1997)
	✓	Roediger, W.E.W., "Role of Anaerobic Bacteria in the Matabolic Welfare of the Colonic Mucosa in Man," <i>Gut</i> , Vol. 21, pp. 793-798 (1980)
	✓	Velázquez, Omaida C. et al., "Butyrate and the Colonocyte: Implications for Neoplasia," <i>Digestive Diseases and Sciences</i> , Vol. 41, No. 4, pp. 727-739 (1996)

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